

# Building & Understanding Credit

### 1 What are Credit Basics?

Credit scores affect more aspects of daily life than you might realize. In addition, they can vary between the 3 main bureaus:







18

300-850

706

is the age at which you may start building credit in the United States is the available range for an individual credit score

is the average credit score in the United States

### 2 What are different ways to build a credit score?



Secured Lines of Credit



Loans with Co-Signers



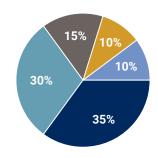
Unsecured Credit Cards



Student Loans

## 3 What are the key areas that impact your score?

Understanding how your score is determined can help you maintain a healthy credit score. This knowledge allows you to avoid making credit mistakes unknowingly and how to rebuild an already damaged credit score.



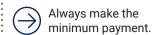
Payment History

Credit Utilization

Age of Credit

Credit Inquiries

Account Mix



Late payments are reported after 30 days.

When rebuilding credit, pay past due accounts.

Mistakes can affect score for 2-10 years.

Start building credit as soon as possible.

If possible, keep oldest lines of credit active.

### Ideal Utilization Range 1-30%



Owing \$1-\$300 on a line of credit with a \$1.000 limit.

#### Damaging to Your Score 50%+



Owing \$500 or more on a line of credit with a \$1,000 limit.

Credit inquiries can be divided between hard and soft inquiries. Hard inquiries decrease your score temporarily. Lenders also like to see a mix of fixed repayment debt and revolving debt on your credit report.

### **Tips for Credit Success**



Make at least your minimum monthly payments



Pay off bad debts as soon as possible



Keep revolving debt below 30% utilization



Start establishing credit as early as possible



Know when your credit is being pulled



Be strategic about what accounts you apply for

Manage your credit by knowing what impacts it, making informed choices, reviewing it regularly and staying focused on the bigger picture!

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- For additional HORAN WealthBeing resources visit: horaneducation.com/financialwellness-selfstudy
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